linux□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

```
cat /etc/os-release

rpm -qa| grep libpwquality

yum -y install libpwquality
```

□□□□□□□□□

```
vi /etc/security/pwquality.conf
cat  /etc/security/pwquality.conf

# □□□□□8□
minlen = 8

# □□□□1□□□
dcredit = -1

# □□□□1□□□□□
ucredit = -1

# □□□□1□□□□□
lcredit = -1


# □□□□1□□□□□
ocredit = -1

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

```
minclass = 4

# □□□□□□□□□□□□"123456"□
dictpath = /usr/share/cracklib/pw_dict
```

□□□□□□

```
sudo cp /etc/security/pwquality.conf{,.bak.$(date +%F-%T)} && \
sudo tee /etc/security/pwquality.conf >/dev/null <<'EOF'
# □□□□□8□
minlen = 8

# □□□□1□□□
dcredit = -1

# □□□□1□□□□□
ucredit = -1

# □□□□1□□□□□
lcredit = -1

# □□□□1□□□□□
ocredit = -1

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
minclass = 4
EOF
```

□□□□□□

```
echo "123456" | pwscore
echo "12345678" | pwscore
echo "123456#Abc" | pwscore
echo "cZ2{sX" | pwscore
```

```
echo "oY0{dA5]" | pwscore
```

□□□□□

```
awk -F: '($7 !~ /nologin|false/) && ($2 !~ /^[*!]/ || $2 ~ /^\$/ ) {printf "%-12s UID: %-5s
Shell: %s\n", $1, $3, $7}' /etc/passwd /etc/shadow
```

□□□ #3
□ □□□ □□□ 31 □□ 2025 15:59:02
□ □□□ □□□ 2 □□ 2026 08:06:31