□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□
dd if=/dev/zero of=/home/testfile bs=1G count=1 oflag=direct

# □□□□□□□□□
dd if=/home/testfile of=/dev/null bs=1G count=l iflag=direct

# □□□□□□□□□□□□
cat /etc/hosts

# □□DNS□□□
cat /etc/resolv.conf

# □□□□□□□□
# □□curl □□□□□□□□
curl ip:port

# □□ip□□□□□□□□□□□
curl -H "host:www.iovhm.com" ip:port

# □□□□http□□
curl -vvv ip:port

# □□□□□□□□□
telnet ip port

# □□□□□□□□□
netstat -antlp |grep <port>



#□□□□□□
# □□□□
```

```
df -h

# □□□□
free -h
```

K8S□□□□

□□□https://iovhm.com/book/books/k8s/page/k8s-v12015

```
# □□kubelet□docker□□□□□□

systemctl status docker -l
systemctl kubelet docker -l

journalctl -xeu kubelet



# □□master□□□□□□□

kubectl cluster-info

kubectl get nodes



# □□kube-system□□□□□□□□□□□□□□rancher□□□system□□

kubectl get po -n kube-system

# □□□□□□pod□□□□

kubectl describe po -n kube-system traefik-6fd8z



# kube-system□□□□(□□□rancher□system□□)POD□□

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
calico-node

# □□NDS□□□□ping□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□DNS□□
```

```
coredns

# k8sd□□□□□
etcd

# k8s□□□
kube-controller-manager

# k8s□□□□
kube-proxy

# □□□□
traefik
```

□□k8s□□

```
# □□□□□□
kubectl cluster-info

# □□□□□□
kubectl get nodes

# □□□□
kubectl delete node node42.vpclub.io

# □□□□□namespace(□□□rancher,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)
kubectl get ns

# □□pod□□
kubectl get pods -n  your-ns-name

# □□ pod
kubectl delete pod nginx-3654852276-2dt73  -n  your-ns-name

# □□□□□□
kubectl get deployments  -n   your-ns-name

# □□deployment
```

```
kubectl delete deployment nginx  -n   your-ns-name

# □□□□□□□□
kubectl describe pods  podname -n   your-ns-name

# □□□□
kubectl exec -it <nginx-webapp-2067515279-1z0lb> /bin/bash  -n   your-ns-name

# □□□□□□□yml□□□
kubectl get deploy NAME -o yaml   your-ns-name

# □□□□
kubectl delete pod <pod□> --grace-period=0 --force   your-ns-name

# □node□□label
kubectl label nodes 190.vpclub.io <label>

# □□node□label,□□label□□□ -
kubectl label nodes 190.vpclub.io <label>-

# □□□□label ,□□□□□□ --overwrite
kubectl label nodes 190.vpclub.io role=apache --overwrite

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ -
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□POD
kubectl taint nodes 190.vpclub.io node-role.kubernetes.io/master=:NoExecute

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
kubectl taint nodes 190.vpclub.io node-role.kubernetes.io/master=:NoSchedule

# □□□□□□□
kubectl taint nodes 190.vpclub.io node-role.kubernetes.io/master=:PreferNoSchedule

# □□□□
kubectl taint nodes 190.vpclub.io node-role.kubernetes.io/master:NoSchedule-
```

□□□ #6
□ □□□ □□□ 26 □□ 2023 10:16:56
□ □□□ □□□ 30 □□ 2025 04:34:55