

# k8s



```
# 查看 master 节点
kubectl get cs

# 查看节点
kubectl get nodes

# 查看 pod
kubectl get pods

# 查看 deployment
kubectl get deployments

# 查看集群信息
kubectl cluster-info

# 删除 node
kubectl delete node node42.vpclub.io

# 删除 pod
kubectl delete pod nginx-3654852276-2dt73

# 删除 deployment
kubectl delete deployment nginx

# 描述 pod
kubectl describe pods

# 进入 pod
kubectl exec -it <nginx-webapp-2067515279-1z0lb> /bin/bash

# 查看 yaml 文件
# cat nginx-deployment.yaml
```

```
kubectl get deploy NAME -o yaml

# 释放
kubectl delete pod <pod> -- grace-period=0 -- force

# 节点打标签
kubectl label nodes 190.vpclub.io <label>

# 移除节点标签, - 为移除所有
kubectl label nodes 190.vpclub.io <label>-

# 增加节点标签, --overwrite 为覆盖
kubectl label nodes 190.vpclub.io role=apache -- overwrite

# 节点打污点
# 为单个POD
kubectl taint nodes 190.vpclub.io node-role.kubernetes.io/master=:NoExecute

# 批量打污点
# 为单个POD
kubectl taint nodes 190.vpclub.io node-role.kubernetes.io/master=:NoSchedule

# 清除污点
# 为单个POD
kubectl get pod -n kube-system | grep kube-proxy | awk '{system("kubectl delete pod \"$1\" -n kube-system")}' 

# 捆绑
kubectl cordon 17.vpclub.io

# 解绑
kubectl uncordon 5-16.vpclub.io

# Nginx-ingress
kubectl delete -A ValidatingWebhookConfiguration ingress-nginx-admission

# 单个POD
kubectl get pods --all-namespaces| grep
"Terminating\| OutOfPods\| CrashLoopBackOff\| Evicted\| ContainerStatusUnknown\| Error"

# 批量POD
kubectl get pods -n trade | grep
```

```
"Terminating\| OutOfPods\| CrashLoopBackOff\| Evicted\| ContainerStatusUnknown\| Error" | awk  
'{print $1}' | xargs kubectl delete pod -n trade --force --grace-period=0  
  
# 重启PO  
_opns=kube-system && kubectl get pods -n ${_opns} | grep  
"Terminating\| OutOfPods\| CrashLoopBackOff\| Evicted\| ContainerStatusUnknown\| Error" | awk  
'{print $1}' | xargs kubectl delete pod -n ${_opns} --force --grace-period=0  
  
# 重启服务  
kubectl scale -n devops-default --replicas=0 deployment/devops-admin-api  
  
# 重启NS下的PO  
kubectl scale deploy --replicas=0 --all -n park-zjy  
  
# 重启所有部署  
kubectl get deploy --all-namespaces --sort-by=.metadata.creationTimestamp  
  
# 重启cpu监控的metrics-server  
kubectl top node --sort-by memory  
  
# 重启pod下的metrics-server  
#kubectl top pods --sort-by memory
```

# master

```
# 両ノードnode削除
kubectl delete node 01.vpclub.io

# 両ノードetcd削除
kubectl exec -it etcd-00 sh -n kube-system

# Pod 両ノード ETCD 連携確認用コマンド
export ETCDCTL_API=3
alias etcdctl='etcdctl --endpoints=https://127.0.0.1:2379 --cacert=/etc/kubernetes/pki/etcd/ca.crt --cert=/etc/kubernetes/pki/etcd/server.crt --key=/etc/kubernetes/pki/etcd/server.key'

# リセット
etcdctl member list
```

```
# 一
669bc6472fb13679, started, master1, https://192.168.1.19:2380, https://192.168.1.19:2379,
false
959c93e3261aadcb, started, master2, https://192.168.1.20:2380, https://192.168.1.20:2379,
false
ca5f1f6f780545ba, started, master3, https://192.168.1.23:2380, https://192.168.1.23:2379,
false

# 二master3
etcdctl member remove ca5f1f6f780545ba
```

## 三pod

```
# 一volumes
tolerations:
- effect: NoSchedule
  operator: Exists
- key: CriticalAddonsOnly
  operator: Exists
- effect: NoExecute
  operator: Exists
```

## 四IP

```
# 一
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: mysql # 二
spec:
  clusterIP: None # headless
  ports:
    - name: default
      protocol: TCP
      port: 42
      targetPort: 42
```

```
---
# 服务
apiVersion: v1
kind: Endpoints
metadata:
  name: mysql # 服务名
subsets:
  - addresses:
    - ip: 192.168.0.46 # IP地址
  ports:
    - name: default
      port: 42
      protocol: TCP
```

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命令 #6  
[root@k8s-16 ~]# 2025 04:27:12  
[root@k8s-16 ~]# 2025 16:21:35