

pandas &&



```
pip install pandas -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple

# excel
pip install openpyxl -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple
pip install xlswriter -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple
```



CSV,JSON,Excel,mysql

https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/io.html

api

- read_csv , read_json , read_excel,read_sql
- to_csv , to_json , to_excel , to_sql

mysql

```
pip install pandas -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple
pip install sqlalchemy -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple
```

```
# pandas
import pandas as pd

# SQLAlchemy
from sqlalchemy import create_engine
```

```

# 连接
if True:
    engine = create_engine(
        "mysql+pymysql://root:password@192.168.0.10:33318/renren_cloud_basic"
    )
    query = "SELECT * FROM park_user"
    # chunksize参数
    df = pd.read_sql(query, engine)
    # 打印信息
    print(df.info())
    # 打印列名
    print(df.columns)

```

mysql连接

- read_sql_table(table_name,connection)
- read_sql_query(sql,connection)
- read_sql(sql,connection)

连接

- 连接

```

row_size, col_size = grouped.shape
log.info(f"row_size: {row_size}, col_size: {col_size}")

```

```

# row_size: 13, col_size: 7

```

- 连接

```

# 连接
dataFrame["year"] = pd.to_datetime(dataFrame["date"]).dt.year

```

- 连接
- 连接
- 连接

- `df.groupby('country').sum()`
- `df.groupby('country').sum().reset_index()`

```
grouped = (
    dataframe.groupby(["country", "continent", "year"])
    .agg(
        {
            "population": "sum",
            "gdp": "sum",
            "life_expectancy": "sum",
            "happiness": "sum",
        }
    )
    .reset_index() # reset index
)

# rename index column
grouped.index.name = "year"
```

- `df.groupby('country').sum()`

```
# print grouped data
print(grouped["country"])

# filter grouped data
print(grouped[grouped["country"] == "USA"])
```

Excel

pandas `xlwt`

```
# xlwt
with pd.ExcelWriter("./files/output.xlsx", engine="xlwt") as writer:

    # write data
```

```

# grouped.to_excel(writer, sheet_name="Sheet1", startrow=1, startcol=1, index=True)

# []
workbook = writer.book
worksheet = None
# []worksheet[]
if "Sheet1" in writer.sheets:
    worksheet = writer.sheets["Sheet1"]
else:
    worksheet = workbook.add_worksheet("Sheet1")

# []
default_format = {
    "bold": False,
    # []
    "border": 1,
    # []
    "valign": "vcenter",
    # []
    "text_wrap": True,
    # []
    # "align": "center",
    # []
    "font_size": 9,
}

# []
cell_format_default = workbook.add_format(default_format)
cell_format_head = workbook.add_format(
    {
        **default_format,
        **{
            "align": "center",
            "bold": True,
        },
    }
)

# []
worksheet.set_column("A: A", 10)
worksheet.set_column("B: B", 30)

```

```
worksheet.set_column("C: C", 20)
```

```
worksheet.set_column("E: H", 12)
```

```
# Logo
```

```
worksheet.insert_image(
```

```
    "A1",
```

```
    "./files/logo.png",
```

```
    {
```

```
        "x_scale": first_row_height / logo_image_height,
```

```
        "y_scale": first_row_height / logo_image_height,
```

```
        "x_offset": 5,
```

```
        "y_offset": 5,
```

```
    },
```

```
)
```

```
# Headers
```

```
worksheet.merge_range("A1: B1", "", cell_format_head)
```

```
worksheet.merge_range("C1: H1", " ", cell_format_head)
```

```
# Row Height
```

```
worksheet.set_row(0, first_row_height)
```

```
# Data
```

```
worksheet.write("A2", " ", cell_format_head)
```

```
worksheet.write_column("A3", range(1, len(grouped) + 1), cell_format_head)
```

```
# Row and Column Offsets
```

```
row_offset = 2
```

```
col_offset = 1
```

```
# Using xlswriter
```

```
for row_num, row_data in grouped.iterrows():
```

```
    for col_num, col_data in enumerate(row_data):
```

```
        worksheet.write(
```

```
            row_num + row_offset,
```

```
            col_num + col_offset,
```

```
            col_data,
```

```
            cell_format_default,
```

```
        )
```

```
# Row and Column Offsets
```

```
start_row = 0
```

```
for row_num, row_data in grouped.iterrows():
```

```
current_value = row_data["A"]
next_row = row_num + 1
next_value = (
    grouped.iloc[next_row]["A"] if next_row < len(grouped) else None
)
if current_value != next_value:
    log.info(f"{start_row} - {row_num} - {current_value}")
    if row_num - start_row > 0:
        worksheet.merge_range(
            start_row + row_offset,
            grouped.columns.get_loc("A") + col_offset,
            row_num + row_offset,
            grouped.columns.get_loc("A") + col_offset,
            current_value,
            cell_format_default,
        )
    start_row = next_row
```

#22

11 2025 19:11:35

18 2025 03:45:38